

LUTON IN 2001

Analysis of 2001 Census Data for Luton



A report by

The Research and Intelligence Team

Department of Environment and Regeneration

June 2003

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Introduction

This paper outlines detailed output from the 2001 Census for Luton. The data are taken from the Standard Tables for Local Authorities, released on 7th May 2003, and from the Key Statistics for Local Authorities, released on 13th February 2003. Please note that all information presented in this report is Crown copyright data, and is reproduced with the permission of the Controller of HMSO.

It is important to note that the nature of the confidentiality procedures put in place by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) means that figures that are expected to be the same may actually differ in different tables. For example, in the very first table in this paper, the total population of Luton is given as 184,371. However, in the first table in the ethnicity section, this total population figure is 184,356. This discrepancy is solely due to random cell adjustment used by the ONS to ensure that individuals cannot be identified. Figures *within* tables, however, do add up to the total figures in that table.

The Research and Intelligence Team understand that this may cause considerable confusion in some instances regarding which figure people should use. As a guideline, for all population figures, those on the Luton Borough Profile should be taken as the correct figures to use, as the data in other tables have been adjusted. Note that only tables that are sourced [Standard Tables for Local Authorities] have been affected by these adjustments.

The Research and Intelligence Team considered not including actual numbers where we felt this would cause unnecessary confusion. However, we have chosen to publish the figures in order that everyone can have access to them, using this note to qualify the reason for any discrepancies the user may come across. It should be noted that figures have had minimal adjustment throughout, so therefore there are no *significant* differences between the actual figures and the confidentiality adjusted figure.

Please contact Tanya Ridgeon (01582 547093; ridgeont@luton.gov.uk) or Sharon Smith (01582 547302; smithsh@luton.gov.uk) with any queries.

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1 DEMOGRAPHY AND HOUSEHOLDS

- Usual Resident Population
- Age Structure
- Living Arrangements
- Country of birth
- Migration

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Usual Resident Population										
	1991 Resident Population					2001 Resident Population				
	All People	Male		Female		All People	Male		Female	
		No	%	No	%		No	%	No	%
Luton	173,700	86,300	49.7%	87,300	50.3%	184,371	92,119	50.0%	92,252	50.0%
East of England	5,121,100	2,511,300	49.0%	2,609,800	51.0%	5,388,140	2,638,335	49.0%	2,749,805	51.0%
England & Wales	50,748,000	24,681,300	48.6%	26,066,700	51.4%	52,041,916	25,325,926	48.7%	26,715,990	51.3%

Usual Resident Population					
	Area (hectares)	Density (no. of people per hectare)	% of people living in private households	% people living in communal establishments	Number of students living away from home
Luton	4,335	42.5	99.4%	0.6%	1,223
East of England	1,910,981	2.8	98.3%	1.7%	58,152
England & Wales	15,101,270	3.4	98.2%	1.8%	515,144

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Age Structure (1)										
	0-4	5-7	8-9	10-14	15	16-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-44
Numbers	13,286	8,053	5,468	13,868	2,649	5,260	5,021	14,748	13,572	42,317
Percentage	7.2%	4.4%	3.0%	7.5%	1.4%	2.9%	2.7%	8.0%	7.4%	23.0%

Age Structure (2)					
	45-59	60-64	65-74	75-84	85+
Numbers	30,126	7,874	12,742	7,014	2,373
Percentage	16.3%	4.3%	6.9%	3.8%	1.3%

Age Structure (3)		
	Mean age of population in area	Median age of population in area
Luton	38.3	37
East of England	39.6	40
England & Wales	38.6	37

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Living Arrangements							
	Percentage of resident population aged 16 years and over						
	Living in a couple		Not living in a couple				
	Married	Co-habiting	Single (never married)	Separated (but still legally married)	Married or remarried	Divorced	Widowed
Luton	47.3%	9.9%	26.9%	2.2%	2.1%	5.5%	6.2%
East of England	54.4%	10.2%	20.0%	1.8%	0.7%	5.5%	7.4%
England & Wales	50.7%	9.8%	23.0%	1.9%	0.9%	5.9%	7.7%

Country of Birth and Migration						
	Percentage of people born in:				Total migrants	% of population who are migrants
	United Kingdom	Republic of Ireland	Other EU ¹ Countries	Elsewhere		
	Luton	80.3%	3.4%	1.3%		
East of England	93.0%	0.9%	1.4%	4.7%	na	na
England & Wales	91.1%	0.9%	1.4%	6.6%	na	na

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¹ EU as defined on Census day, 29th April 2001. 'Other EU countries' includes United Kingdom; part not specified and Ireland; part not specified; Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

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Migration								
	% of migrants				% of migrants in Ethnic Groups other than 'White'			
	Who moved into the area (inflow)		With no usual address 1 year before Census	Who moved within the area	Who moved into the area (inflow)		With no usual address 1 year before Census	Who moved within the area
	from within UK	from outside UK			from within UK	from outside UK		
Luton	28.4%	7.4%	8.9%	55.4%	25.0%	13.5%	11.2%	50.4%

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Dwelling type and accommodation - 1									
	Total	Owned		Social rented		Private rented		Lives rent free	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All occupied households spaces	70,756	50,107	70.8%	11,626	16.4	8,375	11.8%	648	0.9%
House or Bungalow	58,159	46,949	80.7%	6,217	10.7%	4,585	7.9%	408	0.7%
Detached	9,602	8,685	90.4%	415	4.3%	417	4.3%	85	0.9%
Semi detached	28,691	23,732	82.7%	3,015	10.5%	1,742	6.1%	202	0.7%
Terraced (incl. End terrace)	19,866	14,532	73.2%	2,787	14.0%	2,426	12.2%	121	0.6%
Flat, maisonette or apartment	12,205	3,081	25.2%	5,326	43.6%	3,568	29.2%	230	1.9%
Purpose built flat	10,031	2,612	26.0%	5,052	50.4%	2,200	21.9%	167	1.7%
Part of converted or shared house ²	1,595	348	21.8%	209	13.1%	1,019	63.9%	19	1.2%
In a commercial building	579	121	20.9%	65	11.2%	349	60.3%	44	7.6%
Caravan/other mobile/temporary structure	165	65	39.4%	37	22.4%	59	35.8%	4	2.4%
In a shared dwelling	227	12	5.3%	46	20.3%	163	71.8%	6	2.6%

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² Includes bed-sits

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Dwelling type and accommodation - 2					
	Owns outright	Owns with mortgage/loan	Shared ownership	Rented from Council	Other social rented
All occupied households spaces	16,994	32,733	380	8,907	2,719
House or Bungalow	16,087	30,546	316	4,571	1,646
Detached	3,398	5,263	24	318	97
Semi detached	8,984	14,614	134	2,396	619
Terraced (incl. End terrace)	3,705	10,669	158	1,857	930
Flat, maisonette or apartment	854	2,166	61	4,275	1,051
Purpose built flat	768	1,793	51	4,137	914
Part of converted or shared house ³	49	289	10	92	117
In a commercial building	37	84	-	46	19
Caravan/other mobile/temporary structure	50	15	-	34	3
In a shared dwelling	3	6	3	27	19

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Dwelling type and accommodation - 3					
	Private landlord or letting agency	Employer of a household member	Relative or friend of a household member	Other rented	Lives rent free
All occupied households spaces	7,470	118	424	363	648
House or Bungalow	4,137	36	337	75	408
Detached	375	8	19	15	85
Semi detached	1,539	19	150	34	202
Terraced (incl. End terrace)	2,223	9	168	26	121
Flat, maisonette or apartment	3,198	64	87	219	230
Purpose built flat	1,896	44	65	195	167
Part of converted or shared house ⁴	983	6	16	14	19
In a commercial building	319	14	6	10	44
Caravan/other mobile/temporary structure	59	-	-	-	4
In a shared dwelling	76	18	-	69	6

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2 ETHNICITY, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, & RELIGION

- Gender and age by ethnic group
- Country of birth by gender and age
- Religion
- Gender and industry by ethnic group
- Gender and NS-SeC* by ethnic group
- Gender, age and economic activity by ethnic group

** NS-SEC is the National Statistics Socio-economic Classification and provides an indication of socio-economic position, based on occupation. It is an Office for National Statistics standard classification.*

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Gender and Age by Ethnic Group – All People (actual numbers for this table & by more detailed ethnic group can be found in a supplementary Excel spreadsheet – see Census Information public folder (internal Council users) or contact the R&I Team (external users))

	All people	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
All People	184,356	71.9%	2.6%	18.3%	6.3%	0.9%
0 to 4 years	13,286	57.7%	7.6%	27.3%	6.8%	0.7%
5 to 7 years	8,053	60.2%	6.9%	25.6%	6.7%	0.6%
8 to 9 years	5,468	61.6%	6.6%	24.5%	6.6%	0.7%
10 to 14 years	13,868	62.6%	6.2%	24.6%	6.0%	0.6%
15 years	2,650	61.1%	4.9%	26.9%	6.2%	0.9%
16 to 17 years	5,260	58.7%	4.2%	30.1%	6.0%	1.0%
18 to 19 years	5,021	61.5%	3.1%	27.5%	6.1%	1.8%
20 to 24 years	14,748	65.4%	2.0%	24.2%	6.2%	2.1%
25 to 29 years	13,572	66.1%	1.9%	23.2%	7.2%	1.6%
30 to 34 years	15,203	70.8%	1.5%	17.7%	8.9%	1.0%
35 to 39 years	14,515	75.4%	1.4%	12.1%	10.4%	0.8%
40 to 44 years	12,599	74.2%	1.0%	15.5%	8.1%	1.2%
45 to 49 years	10,524	74.1%	0.7%	18.5%	5.7%	1.0%
50 to 54 years	10,885	84.0%	0.6%	11.2%	3.4%	0.8%
55 to 59 years	8,717	85.1%	0.4%	9.6%	4.3%	0.6%
60 to 64 years	7,872	80.8%	0.5%	12.3%	5.8%	0.6%
65 to 69 years	7,129	84.0%	0.5%	10.4%	4.8%	0.3%
70 to 74 years	5,610	88.4%	0.5%	7.1%	3.8%	0.2%
75 to 79 years	4,263	93.7%	0.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.1%
80 to 84 years	2,749	94.4%	0.4%	3.9%	1.1%	0.1%
85 to 89 years	1,601	96.8%	0.2%	2.2%	0.4%	0.4%
90 years and over	763	95.4%	0.4%	3.3%	0.9%	0.0%

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Gender and Age by Ethnic Group – Males (actual numbers for this table & by more detailed ethnic group can be found in a supplementary Excel spreadsheet – see Census Information public folder (internal Council users) or contact the R&I Team (external users))						
	All people	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Males	92,108	71.8%	2.6%	18.6%	6.1%	0.9%
0 to 4 years	6,764	58.6%	7.1%	26.6%	6.9%	0.7%
5 to 7 years	4,121	60.9%	6.4%	25.7%	6.4%	0.6%
8 to 9 years	2,775	60.7%	6.7%	25.6%	6.3%	0.7%
10 to 14 years	7,146	61.4%	6.9%	25.1%	5.9%	0.7%
15 years	1,291	61.4%	5.2%	26.2%	6.5%	0.7%
16 to 17 years	2,632	59.7%	3.8%	29.7%	5.8%	0.9%
18 to 19 years	2,412	62.2%	3.6%	26.3%	5.8%	2.2%
20 to 24 years	7,279	67.0%	2.1%	23.3%	5.6%	2.0%
25 to 29 years	6,805	66.4%	2.0%	23.8%	6.3%	1.5%
30 to 34 years	7,760	71.0%	1.4%	18.7%	8.0%	1.0%
35 to 39 years	7,294	75.7%	1.2%	12.9%	9.6%	0.6%
40 to 44 years	6,363	75.1%	0.8%	15.1%	8.0%	0.9%
45 to 49 years	5,359	75.3%	0.7%	18.1%	4.9%	1.0%
50 to 54 years	5,421	85.0%	0.5%	10.7%	3.2%	0.6%
55 to 59 years	4,418	86.2%	0.5%	9.2%	3.6%	0.5%
60 to 64 years	4,109	78.9%	0.4%	13.7%	6.4%	0.6%
65 to 69 years	3,746	81.4%	0.4%	12.7%	5.3%	0.3%
70 to 74 years	2,734	86.5%	0.7%	8.6%	4.1%	0.2%
75 to 79 years	2,015	92.4%	0.5%	4.7%	2.2%	0.1%
80 to 84 years	1,000	92.6%	0.6%	5.3%	1.5%	0.0%
85 to 89 years	484	97.1%	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.0%
90 years and over	180	92.2%	0.0%	6.1%	1.7%	0.0%

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Gender and Age by Ethnic Group – Females (actual numbers for this table & by more detailed ethnic group can be found in a supplementary Excel spreadsheet – see Census Information public folder (internal Council users) or contact the R&I Team (external users))						
	All people	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Females	92,248	72.0%	2.6%	17.9%	6.6%	1.0%
0 to 4 years	6,522	56.7%	8.0%	27.9%	6.7%	0.6%
5 to 7 years	3,932	59.6%	7.3%	25.4%	7.1%	0.6%
8 to 9 years	2,693	62.5%	6.5%	23.4%	7.0%	0.7%
10 to 14 years	6,722	63.8%	5.4%	24.1%	6.2%	0.5%
15 years	1,359	60.8%	4.7%	27.7%	5.8%	1.0%
16 to 17 years	2,628	57.6%	4.6%	30.5%	6.2%	1.0%
18 to 19 years	2,609	60.8%	2.7%	28.6%	6.4%	1.5%
20 to 24 years	7,469	63.9%	2.0%	25.2%	6.7%	2.2%
25 to 29 years	6,767	65.9%	1.8%	22.6%	8.0%	1.7%
30 to 34 years	7,443	70.7%	1.6%	16.6%	10.0%	1.1%
35 to 39 years	7,221	75.0%	1.5%	11.4%	11.1%	0.9%
40 to 44 years	6,236	73.3%	1.2%	15.9%	8.1%	1.4%
45 to 49 years	5,165	72.8%	0.7%	18.9%	6.6%	1.0%
50 to 54 years	5,464	83.1%	0.7%	11.7%	3.6%	1.0%
55 to 59 years	4,299	84.0%	0.4%	10.0%	5.0%	0.6%
60 to 64 years	3,763	82.9%	0.5%	10.7%	5.3%	0.6%
65 to 69 years	3,383	86.8%	0.7%	7.9%	4.2%	0.4%
70 to 74 years	2,876	90.2%	0.3%	5.7%	3.6%	0.1%
75 to 79 years	2,248	94.8%	0.8%	3.1%	1.2%	0.1%
80 to 84 years	1,749	95.4%	0.3%	3.1%	0.9%	0.2%
85 to 89 years	1,117	96.6%	0.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.6%
90 years and over	583	96.4%	0.5%	2.4%	0.7%	0.0%

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Country of Birth by Gender and Age – (1)			
	Total	Males	Females
ALL PEOPLE	184,366	92,116	92,250
<u>Europe</u>	158,042	78,858	79,184
UK	148,156	74,046	74,110
- England	141,662	70,789	70,873
- Scotland	3,540	1,800	1,740
- Northern Ireland	1,247	644	603
- Wales	1,660	794	866
- UK part not specified	47	19	28
Republic of Ireland	6,350	3,109	3,241
Ireland (not otherwise stated)	8	3	5
Channel Islands/Isle of Man	61	24	37
<u>Other Western Europe</u>	2,478	1,148	1,330
EU countries	2,266	1,042	1,224
- France	250	116	134
- Germany	564	214	350
- Italy	622	319	303
- Netherlands	85	42	43
- Spain	157	60	97
- Other EU	588	291	297
Non EU countries in Western Europe	212	106	106

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Country of Birth by Gender and Age – (2)			
	Total	Males	Females
Eastern Europe	989	528	461
<i>Poland</i>	246	120	126
<i>Other Eastern Europe</i>	743	408	335
Africa	4,987	2,573	2,414
North Africa	190	105	85
Central & Western Africa	920	505	415
- <i>Nigeria</i>	393	229	164
- <i>Other Central & Western Europe</i>	527	276	251
Southern & Eastern Africa	3,877	1,963	1,914
- <i>Kenya</i>	1,494	784	710
- <i>South Africa</i>	262	116	146
- <i>Zimbabwe</i>	772	360	412
- <i>Other South & Eastern Africa</i>	1,349	703	646

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Country of Birth by Gender and Age – (3)			
	Total	Males	Females
Asia	16,965	8,587	8,378
Middle East	538	302	236
- Cyprus	185	89	96
- Iran	130	74	56
- Other Middle East	223	139	84
Far East	1,333	588	745
- China	398	203	195
- Hong Kong	263	141	122
- Japan	13	3	10
- Malaysia	173	54	119
- Singapore	71	33	38
- Other Far East	415	154	261
South Asia	15,094	7,697	7,397
- Bangladesh	4,196	2,145	2,051
- India	3,269	1,559	1,710
- Pakistan	7,411	3,853	3,558
- Other South Asia	218	140	78

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Country of Birth by Gender and Age – (4)			
	Total	Males	Females
North America	3,578	1,714	1,864
Canada	119	46	73
Caribbean & West Indies	3,195	1,535	1,660
- <i>Jamaica</i>	1,622	779	843
- <i>Other Caribbean & West Indies</i>	1,573	756	817
USA	249	130	119
Other North America	15	3	12
South America	215	98	117
Oceania	234	109	125
- <i>Australia</i>	152	68	84
- <i>New Zealand</i>	61	27	34
- <i>Other Oceania</i>	21	14	7
Other	345	177	168

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Religion									
	Percentage of people stating religion as:								
	Christian	Buddhist	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	All other religions	No religion	Religion not stated
Luton	59.6%	0.2%	2.7%	0.3%	14.6%	0.8%	0.3%	14.1%	7.2%
East of England	72.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.5%	0.2%	0.3%	16.7%	7.8%
England & Wales	71.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	3.0%	0.6%	0.3%	14.8%	7.7%

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Ethnicity by Religion (1) - Actuals										
	All People	Christian	Buddhist	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	All other religions	No religion	Religion not stated
All People	184,370	109,973	454	5,024	533	26,964	1,485	646	25,960	13,331
White	132,564	97,697	138	31	445	946	24	368	22,951	9,964
British	119,793	87,098	122	24	409	465	20	338	22,235	9,082
Irish	8,569	7,777	8	3	11	11	4	5	225	525
Other White	4,202	2,822	8	4	25	470	-	25	491	357
Mixed	4,726	2,356	21	57	49	538	16	32	1,146	511
White & Black Caribbean	2,412	1,391	7	-	6	8	-	11	718	271
White & Black African	389	229	-	3	-	55	-	3	56	43
White & Asian	1,058	359	3	32	3	318	13	9	214	107
Other Mixed	867	377	11	22	40	157	3	9	158	90
Asian	33,679	566	28	4,890	20	24,802	1,445	180	212	1,536
Indian	7,538	311	-	4,629	10	667	1,387	169	84	281
Pakistani	17,012	99	-	9	7	15,980	3	3	54	857
Bangladeshi	7,642	3	-	5	-	7,277	-	3	22	332
Other Asian	1,487	153	28	247	3	878	55	5	52	66
Black or Black British	11,683	8,949	17	25	16	451	-	53	1,004	1,168
Black Caribbean	7,653	5,789	17	14	10	64	-	43	838	878
Black African	3,204	2,548	-	5	3	373	-	3	75	197
Other Black	826	612	-	6	3	14	-	7	91	93
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group	1,718	405	250	21	3	227	-	13	647	152
Chinese	1,098	161	197	3	-	3	-	6	612	116
Other Ethnic Group	620	244	53	18	3	224	-	7	35	36

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Ethnicity by Religion (2) - Percentages										
	All People	Christian	Buddhist	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	All other religions	No religion	Religion not stated
All People	184,370	59.6%	0.2%	2.7%	0.3%	14.6%	0.8%	0.4%	14.1%	7.2%
White	132,564	73.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	17.3%	7.5%
British	119,793	72.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	18.6%	7.6%
Irish	8,569	90.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.6%	6.1%
Other White	4,202	67.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	11.2%	-	0.6%	11.7%	8.5%
Mixed	4,726	49.9%	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	11.4%	0.3%	0.7%	24.2%	10.8%
White & Black Caribbean	2,412	57.7%	0.3%	-	0.2%	0.3%	-	0.5%	29.8%	11.2%
White & Black African	389	58.9%	-	0.8%	-	14.1%	-	0.8%	14.4%	11.1%
White & Asian	1,058	33.9%	0.3%	3.0%	0.3%	30.1%	1.2%	0.9%	20.2%	10.1%
Other Mixed	867	43.5%	1.3%	2.5%	4.6%	18.1%	0.3%	1.0%	18.2%	10.4%
Asian	33,679	1.7%	0.1%	14.5%	0.1%	73.6%	4.3%	0.5%	0.6%	4.6%
Indian	7,538	4.1%	-	61.4%	0.1%	8.8%	18.4%	2.2%	1.1%	3.7%
Pakistani	17,012	0.6%	-	0.1%	0.0%	93.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	5.0%
Bangladeshi	7,642	0.0%	-	0.1%	-	95.2%	-	0.0%	0.3%	4.3%
Other Asian	1,487	10.3%	1.9%	16.6%	0.2%	59.0%	3.7%	0.3%	3.5%	4.4%
Black or Black British	11,683	76.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	3.9%	-	0.5%	8.6%	10.0%
Black Caribbean	7,653	75.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	-	0.6%	10.9%	11.5%
Black African	3,204	79.5%	-	0.2%	0.1%	11.6%	-	0.1%	2.3%	6.1%
Other Black	826	74.1%	-	0.7%	0.4%	1.7%	-	0.8%	11.0%	11.3%
Chinese or Other Ethnic Group	1,718	23.6%	14.6%	1.2%	0.2%	13.2%	-	0.8%	37.7%	8.8%
Chinese	1,098	14.7%	17.9%	0.3%	-	0.3%	-	0.5%	55.7%	10.6%
Other Ethnic Group	620	39.4%	8.5%	2.9%	0.5%	36.1%	-	1.1%	5.6%	5.8%

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Gender, Age and Economic Activity by Ethnic Group – All People						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Aged 16-24 years						
Economically Active	16,186	71.6%	2.6%	19.0%	5.7%	1.1%
- employee, part-time	1,302	67.1%	2.2%	23.0%	6.9%	0.8%
- employee, full-time	8,780	79.7%	2.0%	14.6%	3.2%	0.5%
- self employed	493	79.3%	1.6%	15.2%	3.2%	0.6%
- full time student	4,198	61.6%	3.2%	23.2%	9.4%	2.6%
- unemployed	1,413	52.9%	4.9%	31.8%	10.3%	0.2%
Economically Inactive	8,853	47.8%	2.9%	39.1%	6.9%	3.3%
- retired	19	100%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- student	6,325	48.1%	3.3%	36.5%	7.9%	4.3%
- looking after home/family	1,337	43.1%	2.7%	50.7%	3.3%	0.2%
- permanently sick/ disabled	231	63.2%	0.0%	30.7%	4.8%	1.3%
Aged 25 years & over						
Economically Active	72,223	79.0%	1.0%	11.7%	7.3%	0.9%
- employee, part-time	12,338	82.9%	0.8%	10.1%	5.5%	0.7%
- employee, full-time	47,214	80.4%	1.0%	10.1%	7.5%	0.9%
- self employed	8,314	76.3%	0.7%	17.4%	4.4%	1.2%
- full time student	704	42.9%	3.4%	16.8%	32.2%	4.7%
- unemployed	3,653	61.1%	2.3%	22.5%	12.9%	1.3%
Economically Inactive	34,412	71.6%	1.0%	21.0%	5.6%	0.8%
- retired	14,277	86.6%	0.6%	8.2%	4.2%	0.4%
- student	961	45.3%	4.0%	13.2%	29.0%	8.5%
- looking after home/family	8,724	59.4%	1.2%	34.5%	4.1%	0.8%
- permanently sick/ disabled	5,841	73.1%	0.8%	21.2%	4.6%	0.4%

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Gender, Age and Economic Activity by Ethnic Group – Males						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Aged 16-24 years						
Economically Active	8,434	71.1%	2.6%	20.0%	5.3%	1.0%
- employee, part-time	395	62.3%	3.8%	25.8%	6.6%	1.5%
- employee, full-time	4,788	79.4%	2.1%	15.2%	3.0%	0.4%
- self employed	431	81.0%	1.9%	13.5%	3.7%	0.0%
- full time student	1,974	58.8%	2.6%	27.1%	8.7%	2.8%
- unemployed	846	51.8%	5.6%	31.7%	10.6%	0.4%
Economically Inactive	3,896	50.2%	3.1%	36.6%	6.5%	3.6%
- retired	15	100%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- student	3,301	48.7%	3.1%	37.0%	7.0%	4.2%
- looking after home/family	61	52.5%	9.8%	37.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- permanently sick/ disabled	130	66.9%	0.0%	28.5%	4.6%	0.0%
Aged 25 years & over						
Economically Active	41,529	77.5%	1.0%	14.4%	6.3%	0.8%
- employee, part-time	1,674	58.6%	1.3%	32.2%	7.0%	1.0%
- employee, full-time	30,418	80.7%	0.9%	11.6%	6.2%	0.6%
- self employed	6,724	75.5%	0.7%	18.6%	4.1%	1.1%
- full time student	356	40.7%	3.1%	25.6%	26.7%	3.9%
- unemployed	2,357	60.8%	1.5%	25.3%	11.3%	1.1%
Economically Inactive	12,483	74.1%	1.0%	17.7%	6.4%	0.9%
- retired	6,540	84.5%	0.6%	10.0%	4.6%	0.4%
- student	445	39.3%	4.9%	16.0%	28.3%	11.5%
- looking after home/family	560	56.1%	1.3%	33.8%	7.7%	1.3%
- permanently sick/ disabled	3,137	72.3%	0.9%	22.2%	4.3%	0.3%

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Gender, Age and Economic Activity by Ethnic Group – Females						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Aged 16-24 years						
Economically Active	7,752	72.2%	2.5%	17.9%	6.2%	1.2%
- employee, part-time	907	69.2%	1.5%	21.7%	7.1%	0.4%
- employee, full-time	3,992	80.0%	1.8%	14.0%	3.5%	0.7%
- self employed	62	67.7%	0.0%	27.4%	0.0%	4.8%
- full time student	2,224	64.1%	3.8%	19.6%	10.0%	2.5%
- unemployed	567	54.5%	3.9%	31.9%	9.7%	0.0%
Economically Inactive	4,957	45.9%	2.9%	41.1%	7.2%	3.0%
- retired	4	100%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- student	3,024	47.4%	3.4%	35.9%	8.8%	4.5%
- looking after home/family	1,276	42.6%	2.4%	51.3%	3.4%	0.2%
- permanently sick/ disabled	101	58.4%	0.0%	33.7%	5.0%	3.0%
Aged 25 years & over						
Economically Active	30,694	81.1%	1.1%	7.9%	8.7%	1.2%
- employee, part-time	10,664	86.7%	0.7%	6.6%	5.3%	0.6%
- employee, full-time	16,796	79.9%	1.2%	7.5%	10.0%	1.4%
- self employed	1,590	79.4%	0.6%	12.6%	5.6%	1.8%
- full time student	348	45.1%	3.7%	7.8%	37.9%	5.5%
- unemployed	1,296	61.6%	3.9%	17.3%	15.7%	1.6%
Economically Inactive	21,929	70.1%	1.0%	23.0%	5.1%	0.8%
- retired	7,737	88.5%	0.6%	6.7%	3.9%	0.4%
- student	516	50.4%	3.1%	10.9%	29.7%	6.0%
- looking after home/family	8,164	59.7%	1.2%	34.5%	3.9%	0.8%
- permanently sick/ disabled	2,704	73.9%	0.6%	20.0%	5.0%	0.5%

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Gender and Industry by Ethnic Group – All People⁵						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Agriculture, Hunting & Forestry	289	90.3%	1.0%	5.2%	3.5%	0.0%
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	33	87.9%	0.0%	12.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Manufacturing	15,662	78.3%	1.0%	14.3%	5.9%	0.5%
Electricity, Gas & Water supply	331	90.3%	1.8%	4.8%	3.0%	0.0%
Construction	6,264	92.2%	0.8%	3.4%	3.5%	0.1%
Wholesale & Retail Trade, repair of motor vehicles	14,285	78.4%	1.5%	14.1%	5.3%	0.7%
Hotels & Restaurants	4,029	66.7%	1.2%	21.9%	5.6%	4.5%
Transport, Storage & Communications	8,694	77.4%	1.4%	13.9%	6.8%	0.6%
Financial Intermediation	2,742	82.6%	0.9%	10.0%	6.0%	0.5%
Real Estate, Renting & Business Activities	10,365	77.3%	0.9%	12.5%	8.4%	0.8%
Public Admin & Defence, Social Security	3,081	80.5%	1.4%	9.1%	8.9%	0.1%
Education	5,669	84.3%	0.8%	9.0%	4.7%	1.3%
Health & Social Work	7,101	73.5%	1.5%	9.6%	13.3%	2.1%
Other	3,806	86.5%	1.6%	5.4%	5.8%	0.7%

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⁵ All people aged 16 to 74 in employment the week before the Census.

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Gender and Industry by Ethnic Group – Males⁶						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Agriculture, Hunting & Forestry	209	88.0%	1.4%	7.2%	3.3%	0.0%
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	19	78.9%	0.0%	21.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Manufacturing	11,507	78.5%	1.0%	14.8%	5.4%	0.3%
Electricity, Gas & Water supply	256	88.7%	1.2%	6.3%	3.9%	0.0%
Construction	5,727	92.5%	0.7%	3.5%	3.2%	0.1%
Wholesale & Retail Trade, repair of motor vehicles	7,702	75.4%	1.5%	16.8%	5.6%	0.6%
Hotels & Restaurants	1,830	46.8%	1.2%	42.1%	4.5%	5.4%
Transport, Storage & Communications	6,026	75.5%	1.2%	17.0%	5.9%	0.5%
Financial Intermediation	1,173	80.9%	0.5%	13.1%	5.1%	0.3%
Real Estate, Renting & Business Activities	5,876	74.7%	1.0%	15.1%	8.2%	0.9%
Public Admin & Defence, Social Security	1,396	85.0%	1.6%	7.0%	6.3%	0.0%
Education	1,440	84.4%	0.9%	7.5%	5.3%	1.9%
Health & Social Work	1,176	65.1%	2.0%	16.5%	13.6%	2.8%
Other	1,882	85.8%	1.4%	6.6%	5.5%	0.7%

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⁶ All males aged 16 to 74 in employment the week before the Census.

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Gender and Industry by Ethnic Group – Females⁷						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Agriculture, Hunting & Forestry	80	96.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and Quarrying	14	100%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manufacturing	4,155	77.6%	1.2%	13.0%	7.2%	1.0%
Electricity, Gas & Water supply	75	96.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Construction	537	88.1%	1.9%	3.4%	6.1%	0.6%
Wholesale & Retail Trade, repair of motor vehicles	6,583	81.8%	1.5%	11.1%	4.9%	0.7%
Hotels & Restaurants	2,199	83.3%	1.3%	5.1%	6.5%	3.8%
Transport, Storage & Communications	2,668	81.7%	1.8%	6.9%	8.9%	0.7%
Financial Intermediation	1,569	83.9%	1.1%	7.6%	6.6%	0.6%
Real Estate, Renting & Business Activities	4,489	80.7%	0.9%	9.0%	8.7%	0.6%
Public Admin & Defence, Social Security	1,685	76.8%	1.2%	10.8%	11.0%	0.2%
Education	4,229	84.3%	0.7%	9.5%	4.4%	1.0%
Health & Social Work	5,925	75.2%	1.4%	8.3%	13.3%	1.9%
Other	1,924	87.2%	1.8%	4.2%	6.2%	0.7%

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⁷ All females aged 16 to 74 in employment the week before the Census.

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Gender and NS-SEC by Ethnic Group – All People (aged 16 to 74)						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Higher managerial & professional	8,521	77.8%	1.3%	13.6%	6.1%	1.3%
Employers & Managers in larger organisations	3,530	83.5%	1.5%	9.5%	4.8%	0.7%
Higher professional	4,991	73.8%	1.1%	16.4%	7.1%	1.6%
Lower managerial & professional	21,279	82.0%	1.2%	8.5%	7.4%	0.9%
Intermediate	13,076	81.3%	1.5%	9.1%	7.4%	0.7%
Small employers & own account workers	8,009	76.0%	0.7%	17.9%	4.2%	1.2%
Lower supervisory, craft & related	10,904	82.0%	1.1%	10.6%	5.8%	0.5%
Semi-routine	17,480	72.7%	1.3%	18.0%	7.0%	1.0%
Routine	12,998	77.2%	1.1%	15.0%	6.2%	0.5%
Never worked or long-term unemployed	8,086	33.7%	1.9%	56.3%	7.0%	1.1%
Never worked	6,651	27.8%	1.7%	63.2%	6.1%	1.2%
Long-term unemployed	1,435	61.0%	2.8%	24.3%	11.5%	0.4%
Not classified	31,304	71.3%	1.7%	18.5%	6.8%	1.8%
Full-time students	11,846	52.6%	3.3%	28.8%	11.2%	4.1%
Not classified for other reasons	19,458	82.7%	0.7%	12.3%	4.0%	0.3%

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Gender and NS-SEC by Ethnic Group – Males (aged 16 to 74)						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Higher managerial & professional	6,264	78.0%	1.2%	14.2%	5.6%	1.1%
Employers & Managers in larger organisations	2,571	83.2%	1.3%	10.8%	4.0%	0.7%
Higher professional	3,693	74.3%	1.1%	16.6%	6.7%	1.4%
Lower managerial & professional	10,419	82.7%	1.1%	9.8%	5.7%	0.7%
Intermediate	3,353	78.7%	1.8%	11.5%	7.2%	0.7%
Small employers & own account workers	6,421	75.6%	0.7%	18.5%	4.1%	1.1%
Lower supervisory, craft & related	8,128	82.3%	1.1%	11.0%	5.2%	0.4%
Semi-routine	7,366	64.9%	1.4%	25.6%	7.2%	0.9%
Routine	8,057	77.3%	1.0%	14.8%	6.5%	0.3%
Never worked or long-term unemployed	2,142	53.5%	2.3%	32.5%	10.3%	1.4%
Never worked	1,265	49.1%	2.8%	35.3%	10.8%	2.1%
Long-term unemployed	877	59.9%	1.7%	28.5%	9.6%	0.3%
Not classified	14,181	67.3%	1.7%	22.2%	6.9%	1.9%
Full-time students	5,940	51.2%	3.0%	31.5%	10.1%	4.3%
Not classified for other reasons	8,241	78.9%	0.7%	15.5%	4.6%	0.3%

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Gender and NS-SEC by Ethnic Group – Females (aged 16 to 74)						
	All People	White	Mixed	Asian or Asian British	Black or Black British	Chinese or Other Ethnic Group
Higher managerial & professional	2,257	77.4%	1.6%	11.8%	7.6%	1.6%
Employers & Managers in larger organisations	959	84.3%	2.0%	6.3%	6.8%	0.7%
Higher professional	1,298	72.3%	1.2%	15.9%	8.2%	2.3%
Lower managerial & professional	10,860	81.4%	1.2%	7.3%	9.0%	1.2%
Intermediate	9,723	82.2%	1.3%	8.2%	7.5%	0.6%
Small employers & own account workers	1,588	77.4%	0.8%	15.6%	4.4%	1.8%
Lower supervisory, craft & related	2,776	81.0%	1.2%	9.5%	7.6%	0.7%
Semi-routine	10,114	78.4%	1.2%	12.5%	6.8%	1.1%
Routine	4,941	77.0%	1.1%	15.2%	5.8%	0.8%
Never worked or long-term unemployed	5,944	26.6%	1.7%	64.8%	5.9%	1.0%
Never worked	5,386	22.8%	1.4%	69.7%	5.0%	1.0%
Long-term unemployed	558	62.9%	4.5%	17.6%	14.5%	0.5%
Not classified	17,123	74.6%	1.7%	15.5%	6.6%	1.6%
Full-time students	5,906	54.0%	3.6%	26.1%	12.4%	4.0%
Not classified for other reasons	11,217	85.4%	0.7%	9.9%	3.6%	0.4%

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3 EDUCATION

- Students and schoolchildren
- Qualifications

Please note:

The Research and Intelligence Team are currently investigating the accuracy of the Student data with the Office for National Statistics (ONS). Therefore, data in the following two tables are blank at present. Please check subsequent editions of this document.

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Students and schoolchildren – (1)								
	All full time students & schoolchildren	Under 16 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20-24 years	25 years & over
All full time students & schoolchildren								
Males								
Females								
Accommodation								
<i>Living in a household</i>								
- student living alone								
- living in parent(s) household								
- all student group household								
- other household								
<i>Living in a Communal Establishment</i>								
Educational Establishment								
- Other Communal Establishment								
Tenure and Landlord								
Owned								
Rented from Council								
Rented from RSL/HA								
Private rented or living rent free								
Not living in a household								

The Accuracy of Student Information with the Office for National Statistics.

The Research and Intelligence Team are Investigating

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Students and schoolchildren – (2)								
	All full time students % schoolchildren	Under 16 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20-24 years	25 years & over
Central Heating								
Accommodation has central heating								
Accommodation does not have central heating								
Amenities								
Living in a Communal Establishment								
Occupancy Rating⁸								
+2 or more								
+1								
0								
-1 or less								
Living in a Communal Establishment								

The Research and Intelligence Team are Investigating the Accuracy of Student Information with the Office for National Statistics.

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⁸ A calculation is worked out for the household on how many rooms are deemed 'necessary'. A score of +2 or more implies there are 2 or more rooms in the household than 'necessary'. A value of +1 means there is one more room than 'necessary'. A value of 0 means there are the exact number of rooms deemed 'necessary'. A value of -1 implies there are one or more too few rooms than 'necessary' and there is overcrowding in the household. In the 1991 Census this indicator was called the 'occupancy norm'.

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Qualifications							
	No. of people aged 16-74	% people aged 16-74 with no qualifications	% of people aged 16-74 with (highest qualification attained):				
			Level 1 ⁹	Level 2 ¹⁰	Level 3 ¹¹	Level 4/5 ¹²	Other qualifications/level unknown
Luton	131,660	31.3%	18.8%	19.6%	8.2%	15.0%	7.0%
East of England	3,884,104	27.9%	18.2%	20.5%	7.9%	18.1%	7.2%
England & Wales	37,607,438	29.1%	16.6%	19.4%	8.3%	19.8%	6.9%

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⁹ 1+ O level passes, 1+ CSE/GCSE any grades, NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

¹⁰ 5+ O level passes, 5+ CSEs (grade 1's), 5+ GCSEs (grades A*-C), School Certificate, 1+ A levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

¹¹ 2+ A level passes, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

¹² First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4 & 5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

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4 HEALTH

- General Health and Limiting Long Term Illness by Gender
- Number of Hours of Care Provided

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General Health and Limiting Long Term Illness by Gender			
	Total	Limiting Long Term Illness	No Limiting Long Term Illness
All People			
Good Health	128,053	3.6%	96.4%
Fairly Good Health	40,795	27.1%	72.9%
Not Good Health	14,443	81.3%	18.7%
All Males			
Good Health	66,319	3.8%	96.2%
Fairly Good Health	18,705	27.8%	72.2%
Not Good Health	6,661	81.8%	18.2%
All Females			
Good Health	61,734	3.3%	96.7%
Fairly Good Health	22,090	26.5%	73.5%
Not Good Health	7,782	80.9%	19.1%

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Number of Hours of Care Provided per Week				
	Provides No Care	Provides 1 to 19 Hours Care	Provides 20 to 49 Hours Care	Provides 50 or More Hours Care
All People	91.2%	5.9%	1.1%	1.8%
Males	92.3%	5.4%	0.9%	1.3%
Females	90.2%	6.3%	1.2%	2.3%

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5 LABOUR MARKET

- Economic Activity
- Economic Inactivity
- Industry of Employment
- Occupation Groups
- Socio-Economic Classification
- Travel to Work

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Economic Activity							
	All people of working age ¹³	% of working age population that are economically active	Economically active (%)				
			Employees		Self employed	Unemployed	Full time student
			Part time ¹⁴	Full time			
All People							
Luton	131,660	67.1%	10.4%	42.5%	6.7%	3.8%	3.7%
East of England	3,884,104	69.3%	12.5%	42.6%	9.2%	2.6%	2.3%
England & Wales	37,607,438	66.5%	11.8%	40.6%	8.3%	3.4%	2.6%
Males							
Luton	66,334	75.3%	3.1%	53.1%	10.8%	4.8%	3.5%
East of England	1,925,289	77.3%	3.1%	54.9%	14.0%	3.2%	2.2%
England & Wales	18,504,583	73.8%	3.4%	51.5%	12.3%	4.3%	2.4%
Females							
Luton	65,326	58.8%	17.7%	31.8%	2.5%	2.9%	3.9%
East of England	1,958,815	61.4%	21.7%	30.5%	4.6%	2.0%	2.5%
England & Wales	19,102,855	59.5%	19.9%	30.0%	4.4%	2.4%	2.8%

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¹³ Working age population is 16-74 years.

¹⁴ Working 30 or fewer hours per week

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Economic Inactivity									
	% of working age population that are economically inactive	Economically inactive (%)					% of unemployed		% of unemployed who have never worked
		Retired	Student	Looking after home/family	Permanently sick or disabled	Other	Aged 16-24	Aged 50+	
All People									
Luton	32.9%	10.9%	5.5%	7.6%	4.6%	4.2%	27.9%	15.7%	11.5%
East of England	30.7%	14.0%	3.6%	6.7%	3.9%	2.5%	26.0%	20.8%	6.0%
England & Wales	33.5%	13.6%	4.7%	6.5%	5.5%	3.1%	25.9%	18.6%	9.3%
Males									
Luton	24.7%	9.9%	5.6%	0.9%	4.9%	3.3%	26.3%	18.0%	9.8%
East of England	22.7%	12.0%	3.7%	0.7%	4.2%	2.2%	26.5%	23.2%	5.9%
England & Wales	26.2%	11.7%	4.7%	0.9%	6.1%	2.7%	26.1%	20.7%	8.7%
Females									
Luton	41.2%	11.9%	5.4%	14.4%	4.3%	5.1%	30.5%	11.8%	14.5%
East of England	38.6%	15.9%	3.6%	12.7%	3.7%	2.8%	25.1%	17.3%	6.3%
England & Wales	40.5%	15.5%	4.7%	11.9%	4.9%	3.5%	25.6%	15.0%	10.2%

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Industry of Employment - (1)							
	% people aged 16-74 in employment						
	Agriculture, hunting & forestry	Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas & water supply	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade
Luton	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	19.0%	0.4%	7.6%	17.3%
East of England	1.9%	0.0%	0.2%	14.5%	0.6%	7.6%	17.3%
England & Wales	1.5%	0.1%	0.3%	15.0%	0.7%	6.8%	16.8%

Industry of Employment - (2)								
	Hotels, catering & repairs	Transport, storage & communication	Financial inter-mediation	Real estate, renting & business activities	Public administration & defence	Education	Health & social work	Other
Luton	4.9%	10.6%	3.3%	12.6%	3.7%	6.9%	8.6%	4.6%
East of England	4.2%	7.4%	5.8%	13.3%	5.2%	7.3%	9.7%	5.0%
England & Wales	4.8%	7.0%	4.7%	13.0%	5.7%	7.8%	10.8%	5.2%

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Occupation Groups, all people aged 16-74 in employment									
	Mangers & senior officials	Profess- ional	Associate profess- ional & technical	Admin- istrative & secretarial	Skilled trades	Personal service	Sales & customer services	Process, plant & machine operatives	Elementary Occupa- tions
Luton	12.3%	8.4%	11.8%	14.1%	12.6%	7.0%	8.2%	12.2%	13.3%
East of England	16.3%	10.8%	13.5%	13.7%	12.1%	6.7%	7.3%	8.1%	11.5%
England & Wales	15.1%	11.2%	13.8%	13.3%	11.6%	6.9%	7.7%	8.5%	11.9%

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Socio-Economic Classification – (1)							
	No. of people 16-74	% of people aged 16-74					
		Employers & managers in larger organisations	Higher professionals	Lower managerial and professional	Intermediate	Small employers & own account workers	Lower supervisory, craft & related
Luton	131,660	2.7%	3.8%	16.2%	9.9%	6.1%	8.3%
East of England	3,884,104	3.8%	5.3%	19.9%	10.1%	7.9%	7.3%
England & Wales	37,607,438	3.4%	5.0%	18.6%	9.4%	7.0%	7.1%

Socio-Economic Classification – (2)						
	% of people aged 16-74					
	Semi-routine	Routine	Never worked	Long-term unemployed	Full time students	Not classifiable for other reasons
Luton	13.3%	9.9%	5.1%	1.1%	9.0%	14.8%
East of England	11.8%	8.6%	1.7%	0.7%	5.8%	17.2%
England & Wales	11.7%	9.1%	2.7%	1.0%	7.0%	17.9%

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Travel to Work – (1)	
	% of people who work mainly from home
Luton	7.3%
East of England	9.4%
England & Wales	9.2%

Travel to Work – (2)								
	% of people aged 16-74 who usually travel to work by:							
	Underground, metro, light rail, tram	Train	Bus	Driving a car or van	Passenger in car or van	Bicycle	On foot	Other ¹⁵
Luton	0.2%	4.8%	7.8%	56.4%	7.9%	1.7%	11.6%	2.3%
East of England	0.8%	6.1%	4.0%	58.9%	5.8%	3.9%	9.1%	2.0%
England & Wales	3.0%	4.1%	7.4%	55.2%	6.3%	2.8%	10.0%	2.1%

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¹⁵ Includes taxi/minicab; motorcycle/scooter/moped.

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